

European Wars

1648-1789

	Principal contestants	Principal battles	Peace treaties
First (or Second) Northern War, 1655-60	Sweden, Brandenburg, 1656-7, Transylvania v. Poland-Lithuania, Russia, Denmark, Tatars, Empire, Brandenburg 1657-60	Warsaw 1655 Siege of Czestochowa 1655-6 Warka 1656	ROSKILDE 1658 COPENHAGEN 1660 OLIVA 1660 KARDIS 1661
Second Dutch War, 1664-7	England v. United Provinces, France	Lowestoft 1665 The Downs 1666 North Foreland 1666	BREDA 1667
War of Devolution, 1667-8	France, Portugal v. Spain	Charleroi 1667 Lille 1667	AIX-LA-CHAPELLE 1668
Third Dutch War, 1672-9	France, England (1672-4), Sweden (1675-9) v. The Emperor, United Provinces, Spain, Brandenburg, Denmark	Seneff 1674 Fehrbellin 1675 Stromboli 1676	NYJMEGEN 1679 FONTAINEBLEAU 1679
War of the League of Augsburg, 1689-97	France, Savoy (1696-7), James II v. The Emperor, United Provinces, England, Spain, Savoy (until 1695), Brandenburg, Bavaria	Fleurus 1690 Beachy Head 1690 La Hogue 1692	RYSWIJK 1697
War of the Spanish Succession, 1701-13	France, Spain, Bavaria v. the Emperor, United Provinces, England, Savoy, Prussia, Portugal	Blenheim 1704 Ramillies 1706 Oudenarde 1708 Malplaquet 1709	UTRECHT 1713 RASTADT 1714
Third or 'Great Northern War', 1700-21	Sweden, Poland (1705-9), Turkey (1710-11) v. Russia, Prussia (1715-20), Denmark (1700, 1709-20), Saxony (1700-6, 1709-20), Hanover (1715-20)	Narva 1700 Kliszów 1702 Poltava 1709 Stralsund 1715	STOCKHOLM 1720 NYSTADT 1721
War of the Polish Succession, 1733-5	Saxony, Austria, Russia v. France, Spain, Sardinia, Prussia, Bavaria		TURIN 1733 VIENNA 1735
War of the Austrian Succession, 1740-8	Austria, Britain, Holland, Hanover, Saxony, Sardinia v. Bavaria, Prussia, France, Spain, James III	Dettingen 1743 Fontenoy 1745 Hohenfriedberg 1745	NYPHENBURG 1741 BRESLAU 1741 BERLIN 1742 WORMS 1743 WARSAW 1745 AIX-LA-CHAPELLE 1748
Seven Years War, 1756-63	Saxony, Austria, France, Sweden, Russia (until 1762) v. Prussia, Britain, Hanover	Grossjagersdorf 1757 Rossbach 1757 Zorndorf 1758	WESTMINSTER 1756

	Principal contestants	Principal battles	Peace treaties
Seven Years War (continued)		Minden 1759 Kunersdorf 1759 Leignitz 1760 Torgau 1760	STOCKHOLM 1757 PARIS 1763 HUBERTSBURG 1763
War of American Independence , 1774-83	Britain v. USA, France, Spain, & 'Armed Neutrality'	Bunker Hill 1775 Saratoga 1777 Flamborough 1779 Cape St. Vincent 1780 Yorktown 1781 Minorca 1782	VERSAILLES 1783
War of the Bavarian Succession , 1778-9	Austria v. Prussia, France 'Kartoffelkrieg' 'The Potato War'		TESCHEN 1779
Ottoman Wars in Europe , 1671-1812	Podolian War 1671-6 v. Poland-Lithuania Viennese Campaign 1683 v. Empire, Poland War of the Holy League 1684-99 v. Empire, Poland, Venice, and Russia from 1689 Moldavian Campaign 1710-11 v. Russia Serbian War 1714-18 v. Venice, Austria Austro-Turkish War 1736-9 v. Austria, Russia Russo-Turkish War 1768-74 v. Russia Crimean War 1778-84 v. Russia, Austria from 1781 Russo-Turkish War 1787-92 v. Russia Austro-Turkish War 1788-91 v. Austria Russo-Turkish War 1806-12 v. Russia	Siege of Vienna Buda 1686 Belgrade 1688 Azov 1696 River Pruth 1711 Peterwardein 1716 Belgrade 1717 Azov 1736 Belgrade Akerman 1769 Chesmé 1770 Ochakov 1788 Belgrade 1789	BUGZACZ 1672 ZURAWNO 1676 CARLOWITZ 1699 PRUTH 1711 PASSAROWITZ 1718 BELGRADE 1739 KUCHUK-KAINARDJI 1774 CONSTANTINOPLE 1784 JASSY 1792 SISTOVA 1791 BUCHAREST 1812
Wars of the Polish Partitions , 1768-95	War of the Confederation of Bar 1768-72. Polish Confederates v. Russia, Prussia, Austria War of the Second Partition 1792-3 Poland v. Russia, Prussia, and Confederates of Targowica War of Poland's National Rising 1794-5. Polish Insurrectionaries (T. Kościuszko) v. Russia, Prussia, Austria	Siege of Czestochowa 1771-2 Zielenice 1792 Dubienka 1792 Raclawice 1794 Maciejowice 1794	TREATY OF THE FIRST PARTITION 1772 TREATY OF THE SECOND PARTITION 1793 TREATY OF THE THIRD PARTITION 1795